**Participles**

🡪Adjectives formed from verbs

🡪Modify a noun

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|  | **Active** | **Passive** |
| **Present** | ns/nt 🡪 -ing  amans, amantis, “loving”  sedens, sedentis, “sitting” | NONE |
| **Future** | 4th PP + -urus, -a, -um 🡪 “about to”  amāturus, -a, -um, “about to love”  moriturus, -a, -um, “about to die” | USE GERUNDIVE  amandus, -a, -um, “to be loved” |
| **Perfect** | NONE except deponents  (secutus, -a, -um, “having followed”)  (conatus, -a, -um, “having tried”) | 4th PP 🡪 “having been \_\_\_\_ed”  amātus, -a, -um, “having been loved”  positus, -a, -um, “having been placed” |

**Ablative Absolute**= bunch of words in the ablative including a participle

* Gives additional information about the sentences
* “with/while/although/when/since”

1. With Present Participle: *puellīs sedentibus…* = “with the girls sleep**ing**…”
2. With PPP: *hīs dictīs*… = “with these things **having been** said….”
3. With no particple: *Cicerone consule…* = “with Cicero **being** consul”

**Gerund**

* Noun formed from verb
* -nd- 🡪 “-ing”
* ad + gerund = purpose (“for”); gerund + causā/gratiā = “for the sake of”
* with the verb *sum, esse*, means “must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ed”

**Find the participle, and translate it. Underline the noun it is modifying.**

1. ducem bellum gerentem hostes timuerunt.
2. virum vīllam intrantem videō.
3. hostēs ad montem advenientes aspeximus
4. epistulam lectam ad amicum remisi.
5. turribus constitutīs milites moenia detrahere coeperunt.
6. turris ad moenia tracta a militibus ascensa est.
7. gladium ab hoste flectum miles deiecit.
8. Gallīs donum reddentibus Caesar non credebat.
9. mater Flaviae sororem quaerenti loquebatur.
10. domō egressus Marcus ad thermas procedit.
11. Romanos sequi conatī Gallī tandem domum redierunt.
12. hīs rebus gestīs Caesar ad Italiam revenit.
13. deditione factā Caesar omnibus pepercit.
14. cenam ad convivas allatum servi non consumant.
15. vineīs ad moenia actīs milites arietem quaerebant.
16. castrīs munitīs vineas ad moenia egerunt.
17. signō datō Romanī oppidum Gallum oppugnare coeperunt
18. Helvetii omnium rerum inopiā adducti legatos de deditione ad eum miserunt
19. His nuntiis litterisque commotus Caesar duas legiones novas conscripsit
20. In castris Helvetiorum tabulae repertae sunt litteris Graecis confectae et ad Caesarem relatae.